

Article title: Unravelling Low-Value Care Decision-Making: Residents' Perspectives on the Influence of Contextual Factors

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Supplementary file 1. Interview Guide

Note: The specific low-value care clinical-practice vignette and interview's purpose was sent to the interviewee, prior to the interview. Furthermore, oral consent was given before the start of the interview.

Introduction

- Thank you for agreeing to speak with me about the influence of contextual factors on decision-making regarding low-value care.
- Your input as a clinician is very useful to gain further insight into this topic. I'm a PhD student and I have a background in healthcare policy and management, so I'm not a clinician. I'm very interested in your views, experiences, and insights. There are no right or wrong answers. That's also why we'd like you to share information you feel is relevant.
- Brief explanation of the interview (participants are informed in advance of the entire research's purpose).
 - We would like to get an understanding of the influence of contextual factors when making decisions regarding low-value care.
 - Explanation of the social-ecological framework's individual, interpersonal, organizational, environmental, and sociopolitical levels
 - The low-value care vignette is used for guidance within the interview but feel free to give your opinion and experiences beyond the vignette.
- May be overlap, some answers repeated.

- Any questions before we start?

Discussing influence of contextual factors

- To start, I'd like to get an idea of your process in decision-making for *specific low-value care clinical-practice vignette*. Could you walk me through the steps involved in the decision-making process, which information do you use? Besides clinical information, which contextual factors are involved within your decision-making regarding *specific low-value clinical-practice vignette*.
 - Deeply explore mentioned factors
- Continuing the interview by using the framework's levels:
 - Individual
 - Interpersonal
 - Organizational
 - Environmental
 - Sociopolitical
- Thank you for answering the questions.

Ending

- Is there anything else you'd like to say or expand on?
- Who else would be interesting to talk to?
- You will receive the transcribed transcript if desired.
- Thank you very much for your time.