

Article title: To What Extent Do Free Healthcare Policies and Performance-Based Financing Reduce Out-of-Pocket Expenditures for Outpatient services? Evidence From a Quasi-experimental Study in Burkina Faso

Journal name: International Journal of Health Policy and Management (IJHPM)

Authors' information: Thit Thit Aye^{1*}, Hoa Thi Nguyen¹, Stephan Brenner¹, Paul Jacob Robyn², Ludovic Deo Gracias Tapsoba³, Julia Lohmann^{4,1}, Manuela De Allegri¹

¹Heidelberg Institute of Global Health, Medical Faculty, University of Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany.

²Health, Nutrition and Population Global Practice, World Bank, Washington, DC, USA.

³National Institute of Public Health, Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso.

⁴Department of Global Health and Development, London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine, London, UK.

(Corresponding author: thitthit.aye@uni-heidelberg.de)

Supplementary file 2. Difference-in-Differences Estimates for Any OOPE Incurred: Full Models.

Any OOPE	Model 1 (<i>gratuité</i>)			Model 2 (PBF)			Model 3 (<i>gratuité</i> & PBF)		
	Coef ^a	95% CI ^b		Coef ^a	95% CI ^b		Coef ^a	95% CI ^b	
Year*Intervention	-0.84***	-0.862	-0.816	-0.024	-0.082	0.034	0.017	-0.113	0.147
Year (2017)	-0.056***	-0.075	-0.037	-0.047*	-0.098	0.005	-0.902***	-1.017	-0.788
Age	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	-0.001	0.001	0.011***	0.004	0.019
Sex (male)	0.028***	0.017	0.038	0.050***	0.032	0.069	0.005	-0.013	0.024
Literate	0.020**	0.005	0.036	0.007	-0.024	0.038	-0.004	-0.016	0.009
Patient's socio-economic status									
Poor	0.027***	0.010	0.044	0.037**	0.004	0.071	0.011	-0.010	0.033
Medium	0.020**	0.002	0.039	0.015	-0.012	0.041	0.016	-0.013	0.044
Less poor	0.007	-0.012	0.026	0.003	-0.024	0.031	0.003	-0.022	0.028
Least poor	0.018**	-0.002	0.037	0.025	-0.009	0.059	0.006	-0.017	0.030
Health worker cadre									

Nurse (IB ^c , AS ^d)	-0.006	-0.031	0.019	0.000	-0.028	0.028	-0.032	-0.084	0.020
Midwife	-0.168***	-0.255	-0.081	-0.187***	-0.323	-0.050	-0.126***	-0.199	-0.054
Assistant midwife (AA ^e , AB ^f)	-0.148***	-0.203	-0.093	-0.122***	-0.187	-0.058	-0.152**	-0.264	-0.039
AIS ^g	-0.018	-0.043	0.007	0.004	-0.029	0.036	-0.054**	-0.104	-0.004
Constant	0.907***	0.885	0.929	0.924***	0.889	0.960	0.919***	0.880	0.958

Abbreviation: coef^a = coefficient, CI^b = Confidence interval, IB^c = Infirmier Breveté, AS^d = Attaché de santé, AA^e = Accoucheuse Auxilliare, AB^f = Accoucheuse Brevetée, AIS^g = Agent itinérant de santé, PBF = performance-based financing; *** P <0.01, ** P <0.05, * P <0.1