

**Article title:** The Politics of Regulating Foods for Infants and Young Children: A Case Study on the Framing and Contestation of Codex Standard-Setting Processes on Breast-Milk Substitutes

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### Supplementary file 3. CCNFSDU Observers Categorized by Organization Type

**Table S3.** Observers at CCNFSDU meetings (2015-2019)

Observers who attended the 37th Codex Committee on Nutrition and Foods for Special Dietary Uses (CCNFSDU) session in Bad Soden am Taunus, Germany, 2015

Codex category	Name of organization	Number of observers	Type of organization
IGO	Inter-American Institute for Cooperation on Agriculture (IICA)	1	IGO
NGO	Association internationale pour le développement des gommes naturelles (AIDGUM)	1	Industry
NGO	Association for International Promotion of Gums (AIPG)	1	Industry
NGO	AOAC International	1	Industry
NGO	Association of European Coeliac Societies (AOECS)	1	NGO
NGO	Calorie Control Council (CCC)	2	Industry
NGO	Comité européen des fabricants de sucre (CEFS)	2	Industry
NGO	Council for Responsible Nutrition (CRN)	5	Industry
NGO	Federation of European Specialty Food Ingredients Industries (ELC)	4	Industry
NGO	Early Nutrition Academy (ENA)	1	Industry
NGO	European Network of Childbirth Associations (ENCA)	3	NGO
NGO	European Society for Paediatric Gastroenterology Hepatology and Nutrition (ESPGHAN)	1	Industry
NGO	European Vegetable Protein Association (EUVEPRO)	1	Industry
NGO	FoodDrinkEurope	4	Industry
NGO	Global Organization for EPA and DHA Omega-3s (GOED)	1	Industry
NGO	Helen Keller International (HKI)	1	NGO
NGO	International Association of Consumer Food Organizations (IACFO)	1	Industry
NGO	International Alliance of Dietary/Food Supplement Associations (IADSA)	9	Industry

NGO	International Baby Food Action Network (IBFAN)	3	NGO
NGO	International Co-operative Alliance (ICA)	2	Industry
NGO	International Council on Amino Acid Science (ICAAS)	1	Industry
NGO	International Council of Beverages Associations (ICBA)	2	Industry
NGO	International Chewing Gum Association (ICGA)	1	Industry
NGO	International Council of Grocery Manufacturers Associations (ICGMA)	2	Industry
NGO	International Dairy Federation (IDF/FIL)	5	Industry
NGO	International Food Additives Council (IFAC)	1	Industry
NGO	Institute of Food Technologists (IFT)	3	2 NGO (academia)/1 industry
NGO	International Glutamate Technical Committee (IGTC)	1	Industry
NGO	International Lactation Consultant Association (ILCA)	1	NGO
NGO	International Life Sciences Institute (ILSI)	3	3 Industry
NGO	International Special Dietary Foods Industries (ISDI)	12	Industry
NGO	International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI)	2	Industry
NGO	National Health Federation (NHF)	2	NGO
NGO	Organisation des Fabricants de produits Cellulosiques Alimentaires (OFCA)	1	Industry
NGO	Specialised Nutrition Europe (SNE)	9	Industry
UN	United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)	2	IGO
N/A	Codex Secretariat	5	IGO
N/A	Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)	1	IGO
N/A	World Health Organization (WHO)	3	IGO
N/A	CCNFSDU Host Secretariat	2	IGO
<b>Total observers</b>		<b>104</b>	

**Observers who attended the 38th Codex Committee on Nutrition and Foods for Special Dietary Uses (CCNSFDU) session in Hamburg, Germany, 2016**

Codex category	Name of organization	Number of observers	Type of organization
Special Observer	Palestine Standards Institution	1	Govt.
Special Observer	Palestine Ministry of Health	1	Govt.
Special Observer	Standards and Trade Secretariat (African Union)	1	Govt.
Special Observer	Food Safety Officer (African Union)	1	Govt.
NGO	Association européenne pour le droit de l'alimentation (AEDA/EFLA)	1	NGO
IGO	Inter-American Institute for Cooperation on Agriculture (IICA)	1	IGO
NGO	AOAC International	2	Industry
NGO	American Oil Chemist's Society (AOCS)	1	Industry
NGO	Association of European Coeliac Societies (AOECS)	1	NGO
NGO	Calorie Control Council (CCC)	2	Industry
NGO	Conseil européen de l'industrie chimique (CEFIC)	1	Industry
NGO	Council for Responsible Nutrition (CRN)	3	Industry
NGO	Federation of European Specialty Food Ingredients Industries (ELC)	5	Industry
NGO	European Network of Childbirth Associations (ENCA)	1	NGO
NGO	European Society for Paediatric Gastroenterology Hepatology and Nutrition (ESPGHAN)	2	Industry
NGO	European Vegetable Protein Association (EUVEPRO)	3	Industry
NGO	Food Industry Asia (FIA)	1	Industry
NGO	FoodDrinkEurope	5	Industry
NGO	Global Organization for EPA and DHA Omega-3s (GOED)	1	Industry
NGO	Helen Keller International (HKI)	3	NGO

NGO	International Association of Consumer Food Organizations (IACFO)	1	Industry
NGO	International Alliance of Dietary/Food Supplement Associations (IADSA)	7	Industry
NGO	International Baby Food Action Network (IBFAN)	2	NGO
NGO	International Co-operative Alliance (ICA)	2	Industry
NGO	International Council on Amino Acid Science (ICAAS)	2	Industry
NGO	International Council of Beverages Associations (ICBA)	3	Industry
NGO	International Chewing Gum Association (ICGA)	1	Industry
NGO	International Council of Grocery Manufacturers Associations (ICGMA)	2	Industry
NGO	International Dairy Federation (ADF/FIL)	4	Industry
NGO	International Food Additives Council (IFAC)	2	Industry
NGO	Institute of Food Technologists (IFT)	2	NGO (academia)
NGO	International Lactation Consultant Association (ILCA)	1	NGO
NGO	International Life Sciences Institute (ILSI)	4	3 Industry/1 NGO (academia)
NGO	International Probiotics Association (IPA)	1	Industry
NGO	International Special Dietary Foods Industries (ISDI)	10	Industry
NGO	International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI)	3	Industry
NGO	Médecins Sans Frontières International (MSF)	2	NGO
NGO	National Health Federation (NHF)	3	NGO
NGO	Specialised Nutrition Europe (SNE)	9	Industry
NGO	Association of Yoghurts & Live fermented milks (YLFA)	1	Industry
UN	United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)	1	IGO
N/A	Codex Secretariat	3	IGO
N/A	Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)	3	IGO
N/A	World Health Organization (WHO)	3	IGO
N/A	CCNFSDU Host Secretariat	3	IGO
<b>Total observers</b>		<b>112</b>	

**Observers who attended the 39th Codex Committee on Nutrition and Foods for Special Dietary Uses (CCNFSDU) session in Berlin, Germany, 2017**

Codex category	Name of organization	Number of observers	Type of organization
Special Observer	Technical Consulatant (Palestine)	1	Govt.
Special Observer	Palestine Ministry of Health	1	Govt.
Special Observer	Standards and Trade Secretariat, Interafrican Bureau for Animal Resources (African Union)	1	Govt.
NGO	Association européenne pour le droit de l'alimentation (AEDA/EFLA)	1	NGO
NGO	AOAC International	2	Industry
NGO	American Oil Chemist's Society (AOCS)	1	Industry
NGO	Association of European Coeliac Societies (AOECS)	1	NGO
NGO	Calorie Control Council (CCC)	1	Industry
NGO	Council for Responsible Nutrition (CRN)	5	Industry
NGO	Early Nutrition Academy (ENA)	1	Industry
NGO	European Society for Paediatric Gastroenterology Hepatology and Nutrition (ESPGHAN)	1	NGO
NGO	Federation of European Specialty Food Ingredients Industries	5	Industry
NGO	European Vegetable Protein Association (EUVEPRO)	1	Industry
NGO	FoodDrinkEurope	3	Industry
NGO	Global Organization for EPA and DHA Omega-3s (GOED)	5	Industry
NGO	Helen Keller International (HKI)	4	NGO
NGO	International Association of Consumer Food Organizations (IACFO)	1	Industry
NGO	International Alliance of Dietary/Food Supplement Associations (IADSA)	4	Industry
NGO	International Baby Food Action Network (IBFAN)	2	NGO
NGO	International Co-operative Alliance (ICA)	2	Industry

NGO	International Council on Amino Acid Science (ICAAS)	4	Industry
NGO	International Council of Beverages Associations (ICBA)	3	Industry
NGO	International Chewing Gum Association (ICGA)	1	Industry
NGO	International Council of Grocery Manufacturers Associations (ICGMA)	1	Industry
NGO	International Dairy Federation (ADF/FIL)	4	Industry
NGO	International Federation of Margarine Associations (IFMA)	1	Industry
NGO	Institute of Food Technologists (IFT)	1	NGO (academia)
NGO	International Fruit and Vegetable Juice Association	1	Industry
IGO	Inter-American Institute for Cooperation on Agriculture (IICA)	1	IGO
NGO	International Lactation Consultant Association (ILCA)	1	NGO
NGO	International Life Sciences Institute (ILSI)	4	3 Industry/1 NGO (academia)
NGO	International Probiotics Association (IPA)	6	Industry
NGO	International Special Dietary Foods Industries (ISDI)	12	Industry
NGO	International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI)	2	Industry
NGO	Médecins Sans Frontières International (MSF)	1	NGO
NGO	National Health Federation (NHF)	2	NGO
NGO	Specialised Nutrition Europe (SNE)	6	Industry
NGO	United States Pharmacopeial Convention (USP)	1	Industry
UN	United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)	1	IGO
N/A	Codex Secretariat	4	IGO
N/A	Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)	3	IGO
N/A	World Health Organization (WHO)	6	IGO
N/A	CCNFSU Host Secretariat	2	IGO
<b>Total observers</b>		<b>111</b>	

**Observers who attended the 40th Codex Committee on Nutrition and Foods for Special Dietary Uses (CCNFSU) session in Berlin, Germany, 2018**

Codex category	Name of organization	Number of observers	Type of organization
Special Observer	Palestine Standards Institution	1	Govt.
Special Observer	Palestine Ministry of Health	1	Govt.
NGO	Action Contre La Faim (ACF)	1	NGO
NGO	Association européenne pour le droit de l'alimentation (AEDA)	1	NGO
NGO	Association for International Promotion of Gums (AIPG)	1	Industry
NGO	AOAC International	2	Industry
NGO	Association of European Coeliac Societies (AOECS)	1	NGO
NGO	American Society for Nutrition (ASN)	1	Industry
NGO	Calorie Control Council (CCC)	1	Industry
NGO	Comité européen des fabricants de sucre (CEFS)	1	Industry
NGO	Council for Responsible Nutrition (CRN)	4	Industry
NGO	Early Nutrition Academy (ENA)	1	Industry
NGO	European Network of Childbirth Associations (ENCA)	1	NGO
NGO	Federation of European Specialty Food Ingredients Industries	6	Industry
NGO	European Vegetable Protein Association (EUVEPRO)	1	Industry
NGO	Food Industry Asia (FIA)	1	Industry
NGO	FoodDrinkEurope	7	Industry
NGO	Global Organization for EPA and DHA Omega-3s (GOED)	5	Industry
NGO	Helen Keller International (HKI)	6	NGO
NGO	International Association of Consumer Food Organizations (IACFO)	1	Industry

NGO	International Alliance of Dietary/Food Supplement Associations (IADSA)	7	Industry
NGO	International Baby Food Action Network (IBFAN)	1	NGO
NGO	International Co-operative Alliance (ICA)	1	Industry
NGO	International Council on Amino Acid Science (ICAAS)	4	Industry
NGO	International Council of Beverages Associations (ICBA)	6	Industry
NGO	International Chewing Gum Association (ICGA)	1	Industry
NGO	International Dairy Federation (ADF/FIL)	4	Industry
NGO	International Food Additives Council (IFAC)	2	Industry
NGO	Institute of Food Technologists (IFT)	2	NGO (academia)
NGO	International Fruit and Vegetable Juice Association	1	Industry
IGO	Inter-American Institute for Cooperation on Agriculture (IICA)	1	IGO
NGO	International Lactation Consultant Association (ILCA)	1	NGO
NGO	International Life Sciences Institute (ILSI)	4	Industry
NGO	International Probiotics Association (IPA)	10	Industry
NGO	International Special Dietary Foods Industries (ISDI)	21	20 Industry 1 Govt.
NGO	International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI)	3	1 Industry 1 NGO
NGO	Médecins Sans Frontières International (MSF)	2	NGO
NGO	National Health Federation (NHF)	2	NGO
NGO	Specialised Nutrition Europe (SNE)	5	Industry
NGO	World Public Health Nutrition Association (WPHNA)	3	NGO
UN	United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)	1	IGO
N/A	Codex Secretariat	4	IGO
N/A	Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)	3	IGO
N/A	World Health Organization (WHO)	6	IGO
N/A	CCNSFSDU Host Secretariat	4	IGO
<b>Total observers</b>		<b>143</b>	

**Observers who attended the 41st Codex Committee on Nutrition and Foods for Special Dietary Uses (CCNSFSDU) session in Duesseldorf, Germany, 2019**

Codex category	Name of organization	Number of observers	Type of organization
Special Observer	Palestine Standards Institution	1	Govt.
IGO	Inter-American Institute for Cooperation on Agriculture (IICA)	1	IGO
NGO	Association internationale pour le développement des gommés naturelles (AIDGUM)	1	Industry
NGO	Association for International Promotion of Gums (AIPG)	1	Industry
NGO	Association of Manufacturers and Formulators of Enzyme Products (AMFEP)	1	Industry
NGO	AOAC International	3	Industry
NGO	American Oil Chemist's Society (AOCS)	1	Industry
NGO	Association of European Coeliac Societies (AOECS)	1	NGO
NGO	Council for Responsible Nutrition (CRN)	3	Industry
NGO	European Network of Childbirth Associations (ENCA)	1	NGO
NGO	Federation of European Specialty Food Ingredients Industries	5	Industry
NGO	European Vegetable Protein Association (EUVEPRO)	4	Industry
NGO	FoodDrinkEurope	6	Industry
NGO	Helen Keller International (HKI)	4	NGO
NGO	International Association for Cereal Science and Technology (IACST)	2	Industry
NGO	International Alliance of Dietary/Food Supplement Associations (IADSA)	6	Industry
NGO	International Baby Food Action Network (IBFAN)	1	NGO
NGO	International Council on Amino Acid Science (ICAAS)	3	Industry
NGO	International Council of Beverages Associations (ICBA)	4	Industry
NGO	International Chewing Gum Association (ICGA)	2	Industry

NGO	International Council of Grocery Manufacturers Associations (ICGMA)	1	Industry
NGO	International Dairy Federation (ADF/FIL)	6	Industry
NGO	International Food Additives Council (IFAC)	1	Industry
NGO	Institute of Food Technologists (IFT)	1	NGO (academia)
NGO	International Fruit and Vegetable Juice Association	1	Industry
NGO	International Lactation Consultant Association (ILCA)	1	NGO
NGO	International Life Sciences Institute (ILSI)	3	Industry
NGO	International Probiotics Association (IPA)	5	Industry
NGO	International Special Dietary Foods Industries (ISDI)	23	Industry
NGO	International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI)	2	1 Industry 1 NGO
NGO	International Ready To Use Foods Association (IRUFA)	3	Industry
NGO	Médecins Sans Frontières International (MSF)	3	NGO
NGO	National Health Federation (NHF)	1	NGO
NGO	Specialised Nutrition Europe (SNE)	6	Industry
NGO	World Obesity Federation (WOF)	1	NGO
NGO	World Public Health Nutrition Association (WPHNA)	1	NGO
NGO	Association of Yoghurts & Live fermented milks (YLFA)	3	Industry
UN	United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)	2	IGO
N/A	Codex Secretariat	5	IGO
N/A	Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)	1	IGO
N/A	World Health Organization (WHO)	6	IGO
N/A	CCNFSDU Host Secretariat	3	IGO
<b>Total observers</b>		<b>130</b>	